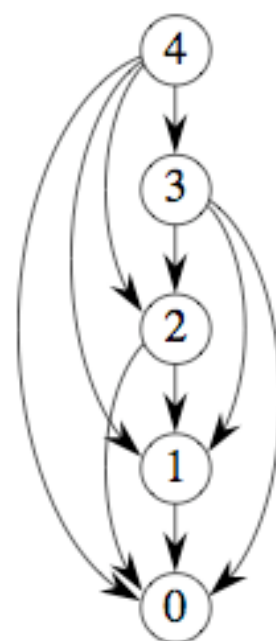
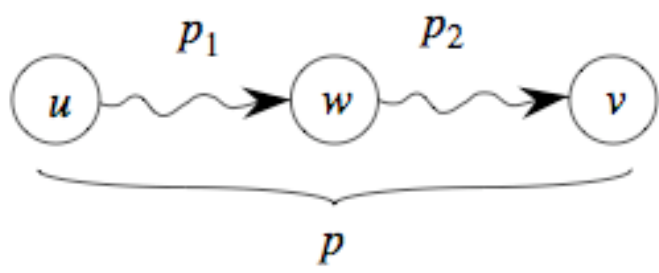


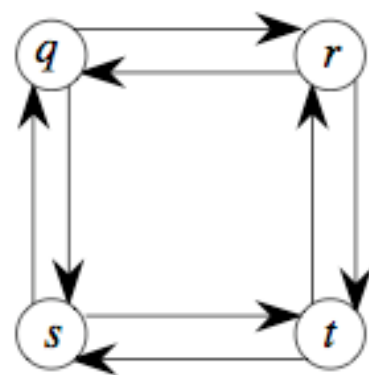
CSOR 4231

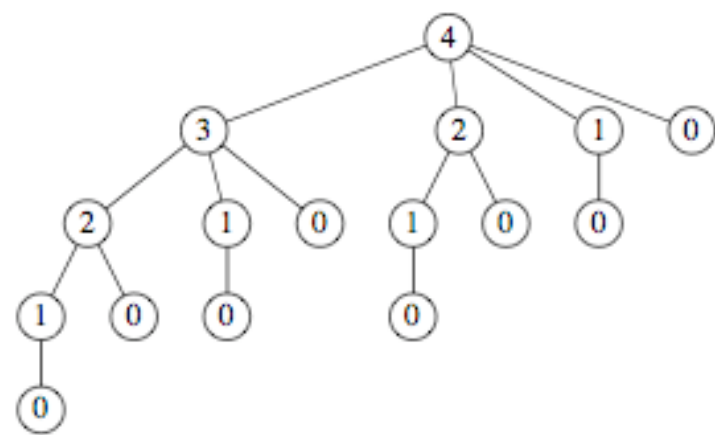
Lecture 11

Claire Monteleoni



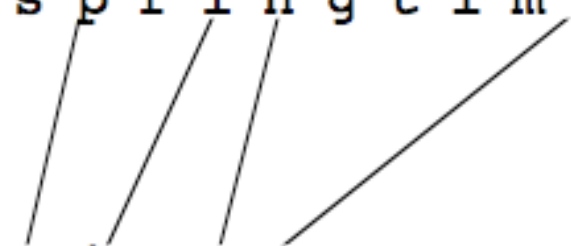






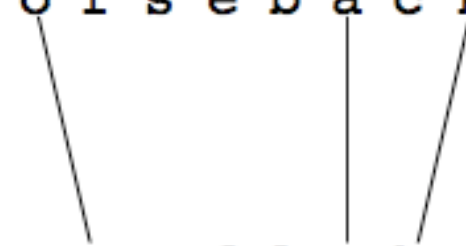
s p r i n g t i m e

p i o n e e r



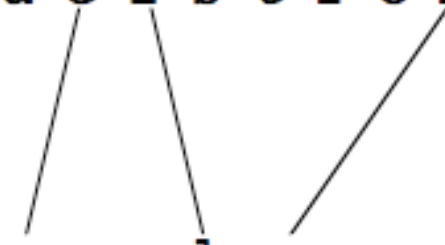
h o r s e b a c k

s n o w f l a k e



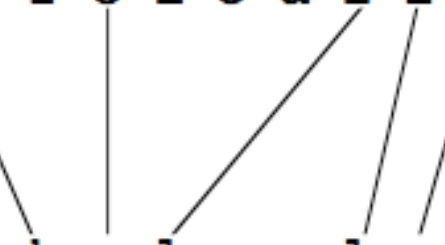
m a e l s t r o m

b e c a l m



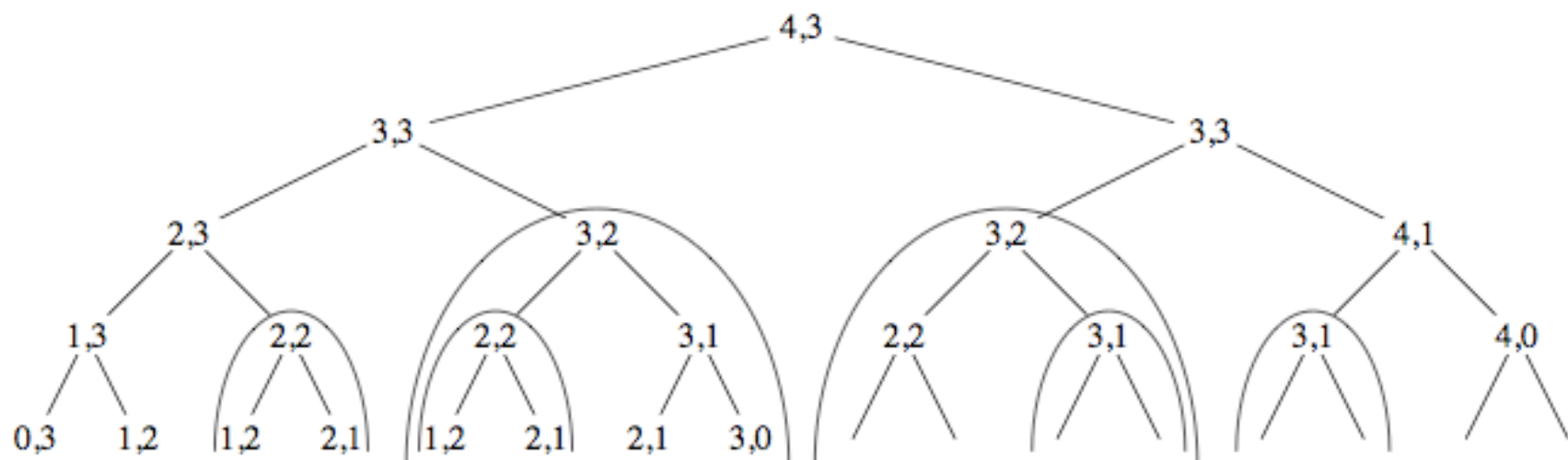
h e r o i c a l l y

s c h o l a r l y



$$c[i, j] = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } i = 0 \text{ or } j = 0, \\ c[i - 1, j - 1] + 1 & \text{if } i, j > 0 \text{ and } x_i = y_j, \\ \max(c[i - 1, j], c[i, j - 1]) & \text{if } i, j > 0 \text{ and } x_i \neq y_j. \end{cases}$$

$$c[i, j] = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } i = 0 \text{ or } j = 0, \\ c[i - 1, j - 1] + 1 & \text{if } i, j > 0 \text{ and } x_i = y_j, \\ \max(c[i - 1, j], c[i, j - 1]) & \text{if } i, j > 0 \text{ and } x_i \neq y_j. \end{cases}$$



```

LCS-LENGTH( $X, Y, m, n$ )
let  $b[1..m, 1..n]$  and  $c[0..m, 0..n]$  be new tables
for  $i = 1$  to  $m$ 
     $c[i, 0] = 0$ 
for  $j = 0$  to  $n$ 
     $c[0, j] = 0$ 
for  $i = 1$  to  $m$ 
    for  $j = 1$  to  $n$ 
        if  $x_i == y_j$ 
             $c[i, j] = c[i - 1, j - 1] + 1$ 
             $b[i, j] = \nwarrow$ 
        else if  $c[i - 1, j] \geq c[i, j - 1]$ 
             $c[i, j] = c[i - 1, j]$ 
             $b[i, j] = \uparrow$ 
        else  $c[i, j] = c[i, j - 1]$ 
             $b[i, j] = \leftarrow$ 
return  $c$  and  $b$ 

```

```

PRINT-LCS( $b, X, i, j$ )
if  $i == 0$  or  $j == 0$ 
    return
if  $b[i, j] == \text{“}\nwarrow\text{”}$ 
    PRINT-LCS( $b, X, i - 1, j - 1$ )
    print  $x_i$ 
elseif  $b[i, j] == \text{“}\uparrow\text{”}$ 
    PRINT-LCS( $b, X, i - 1, j$ )
else PRINT-LCS( $b, X, i, j - 1$ )

```

	a	m	p	u	t	a	t	i	o	n
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
s	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
p	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
a	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
n	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
k	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
i	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3
n	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4
g	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4

p a i n