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LITERATURE UNDER COMMUNISM

The Literary Policy
of the
Communist Party of the Soviet Union
From the End of World War II
To the Death of Stalin

By

Avrahm Yarmolinsky

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FOREW

The scope of the present study is Literature Under Communism: The Communist Party of the Soviet Union from War II until the Death of Stalin. The scope used in these pages applies exclusively to prose fiction, drama, verse. Materials (ocherki), even of a quasi-fictional nature, the picture. While the bearing of the work in non-Russian languages of the Union is not the attitude of the Party towards literature has been of major concern. The scope of the study, is dealt with only in relation to literary matters. Some attention is given to what may by courtesy be called the "cultural policy".

The published rulings (postanovleniya) of the Central Committee of the Party, the proceedings of the Party and literary figures, proceeding from the Party have been, of course, the primary source of our subject. Much relevant material has been published in the press: the newspapers Pravda and Izvestiya, being the organ of the Central Committee, the Partiinaya Committee, and Bolshevik, "the journal of the Central Committee" (which was changed to Kommunist), both for iskusstvo, organ of the Committee of the Council of Ministers, was also a publication issued under the auspices of the Literaturnaya gazeta and the four

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articles and especially unsigned
"violet", i.e., non-Party press,
officially inspired, reflect Party
"official" and "authoritative" denote Par-
tisan opinions yielded data on translations
of revolutionary Russian literature.
The chapter indicate other material con-
tributed to Columbia University Master's Es-
says writers delivered (the phrase is
used, in order to determine the im-
portance of literature. In this respect the
of the authors and editors to authori-
tarily illuminating.
has been to cite the very words of
the novelist, critic or towering
figure Zhdanov. The "historic"
is given in toto. The abundant
faithfully as possible with all the
of the original, in which the least
repetitions, the clumsy verbiage.
The page is a clear index to the intel-
lectual emotional indigence, the collapse
of standards that mark the period. This
is a rich page in the history of letters.
of the dangerous phases of the totalitarian

Administration of the Research Project
of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union,
started in 1956-57 for the preparation

Avrahm Yarmolinsky

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Notes on the Slavic
Religio-Ethical Legends:

*The Dualistic Creation
of the World*

M. P. DRAGOMANOV

Translated by
EARL W. COUNT

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Chapter 4 — The Dualistic Legend
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Chapter 5 — The Widespread Old
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Chapter 6 — Evolution of the Cosmos
Satan

Addenda

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Eastern Europe

Edited by
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PREFACE

This volume of essays began in Europe, held at the annual meeting of the American Geographers, at Dallas in April. The papers read at that meeting are published. It was not possible to include a summary discussion, as no record was kept to supplement the original papers. The meeting in Europe. Fortunately Doctors were able to accept the invitation to express his appreciation of the work shown by the contributors and also given him in preparing their contributions. Theodore C. Myers, of the Department of Geography, Indiana University.

Bloomington, Indiana

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Study of the Soviet Economy

DIRECTION AND IMPACT OF SOVIET GROWTH
TEACHING AND RESEARCH IN SOVIET ECONOMICS

Edited by
NICOLAS SPULBER

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THE FIRST STATE DUMA

Contemporary Reminiscences

by V. A. MAKLAKOV

Translated from the Russian

by MARY BELKIN

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POLAND'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS 1919-1960

A Calendar of Treaties, Agreements, Conventions,
and Other International Acts, with Annotations, Ref-
erences, and Selections from Documents and Texts
of Treaties

by **STEPHAN HORAK**

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An individual article by scholars is in most cases refers to an item number article appeared.

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