The American Ecclesiastical Review

A MONTHLY PUBLICATION FOR THE CLERGY

Cum Approbatione Superiorum

VOL. CXXXVI

JANUARY-JUNE, 1957

'Εν ἐνὶ πνεύματι, μιὰ ψυχῆ
συναθλοῦντες τῆ πίστει τοῦ εὐαγγελίου
Phil. 1:27

Published by
THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA PRESS

CONTENTS OF VOLUME CXXXVI

JANUARY

The Liturgy, the Church, and Our LordMalachi J. Donnelly, S.J.	1
Catholics in Colonial America. Part IJohn Tracy Ellis	11
Mary in Jeremias, 31:22	28
Public Opinion and the Professional Communicator. Raymond H. Potvin	32
The Semicentennial of the Lamentabili and the Pascendi	
Joseph Clifford Fenton	42
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS	
Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., and Walter J. Schmitz, S.S.	
The Use of Anaphrodisiacs	55
Evening Mass for Forty Hours' Devotion	56
The Precious Five-Dollar Bill	56
Relics of the Blessed Virgin	57
Distribution of Holy Communion	58
Tabernacle Door at Holy Communion Time	58
Master of Ceremonies at High Mass	59
Vestment Material	59
Breviary Problem	60
Omitting Leonine Prayers	6 0
Minor Basilica	60
Altar Boy Problems	61
ANALECTA	
Review of Recent Roman DocumentsRomaeus W. O'Brien, O.Carm.	63
BOOK REVIEWS	
The Two-Edged Sword, by John L. McKenzie, S.J	67
The Bridge, Vol. II, Edited by John M. Oesterreicher	68
Christ and the Sailor, by Peter F. Anson	72

FEBRUARY

The Witness of Hungary	.Alfredo Cardinal Ottaviani	73
The First Marian Shrine in the United S	tates	
	Marion A. Habig, O.F.M.	81
St. Francis de Sales, Patron of Writers	Edward J. Carney, O.S.F.S.	90
Theology for the Undergrad	Thomas Dubay, S.M.	95
Catholics in Colonial America. Part II	John Tracy Ellis	100
The Councils of Baltimore and the Catho	olic Press	
	Joseph Clifford Fenton	120
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Romaeus W. O'Brien, O.Carm., and	Francis J. Connell. C.SS.R.	
Our Lady's Vow of Virginity	·	132
Missa pro Populo and Religious Superiors	i	133
Religious Profession and the Remission of	Temporal Punishment	133
Authority of the Church over the Unbapt	ized	134
The Administration of the Sacraments to a	Dying Schismatic	135
Multiplicity of Stipends on Easter Sunday.		136
ANALECTA		
Review of Recent Roman DocumentsRo	omaeus W. O'Brien, O.Carm.	137
BOOK REVIEWS		
Beyond the Dreams of Avarice, by Russell	Kirk	139
Catholic Pioneers in West Africa, by Mart	in J. Bane, S.M.A	141
This Mysterious Human Nature, by James	M. Gillis, C.S.P	142
The Great Prayer, by Hugh Ross Williams	son	143

MARCH

The National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception Thomas J. Grady	145
Portrait of a Theologian: Edmund Dublanchy Stephen Duffy, S.M., and Thomas Gilbride, S.M.	155
The Blood of the Covenant	167
The Forbidden Fruit	175
Catholics in Colonial America. Part III	184
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., and Walter J. Schmitz, S.S.	
The Pastor and Invalidly Married Parishioners	197
Marriage with Doubtful Impotence	198
The Recipient of an Anonymous Letter	199
A Vow as an Aid to Chastity	200
Blessing with Simple Sign of the Cross	200
Candles at Side Altars or Shrines	201
Distribution of Holy Communion	202
Communion Plate and Cloth	202
Breviary Difficulties	203
Biretta Worn at Mass	204
ANALECTA	
Review of Recent Roman DocumentsRomaeus W. O'Brien, O.Carm.	205
BOOK REVIEWS	
The Catholic Church, U.S.A., edited by Louis J. Putz, C.S.C	209
Ordination to the Priesthood, by John Bligh, S.J	212
Worship and Work, by Colman J. Barry, O.S.B	213
Manuale Theologiae Dogmaticae. Vol. III,	
by Francis Xavier Abárzuza, O.F.M.Cap	214
BOOK NOTES	215

APRIL

The History and Spirit of Holy WeekJohn H. Miller, C.S.C.	217
The Function of Mariology	242
The Power to Confirm	246
Catholics in Colonial America. Part IV	265
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., and Walter J. Schmitz, S.S.	
A Problem in Fasting	275
The Intention in Giving Extreme Unction	276
Circumcision for Medical Reasons	277
Adjustment of Jurisdiction between Church and State	277
Approaching the Altar	279
Number of Candles Prescribed	280
Oratio Imperata	280
Holy Communion from Side Altar	280
Exposition Masses	281
Feasts of Saints Peter and Paul	282
Votive Candles	282
BOOK REVIEWS	
The Protestant Churches in America, by J. A. Hardon, S.J	283
Transfigured World, by Sister M. Laurentia, C.S.J	284
Holy Week Manual for Servers, by Walter J. Schmitz, S.S	286
In Him Is Life, by Ernest Mura, F.S.V	287

MAY

The Mass and Office of St. Joseph the Worker Francis L. Filos, S.J.	289
Catholics in Colonial America. Part V	304
Difficulties of the Translator	322
Devotion to the Blessed Virgin Mary in Twentieth-Century	
Exhortations to the Catholic Priests Joseph Clifford Fenton	328
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS	
Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., Walter J. Schmitz, S.S., and Joseph Clifford Fenton	
The Church is Our Lord's Mystical Body	338
Holy Saturday Litany	340
Choice of Office During Lent	341
A Problem about Funerais	341
Locks and the Baptistry	341
The Umbrellino	342
The Collectio Rituum	342
The Solemn Votive Mass	343
A Mass Rubric	343
Country or Conscience?	343
The More Frequent Use of the Viaticum	345
A Nourishing Drink on a Fast Day	346
ANALECTA	
Review of Recent Roman DocumentsRomaeus W. O'Brien, O.Carm.	347
BOOK REVIEWS	
A Call to the Laity, by Archbishop Cushing	354
Portrait of Pius XII, by Nasareno Padellaro	355
Crown of Glory: The Life of Pope Pius XII, by Alden Hatch and Seamus Walshe	355
Papal Social Principles, by Thomas J. Harte, C.SS.R	356
The Choice of God, by Dom Hubert Van Zeller	357
The Inner Search, by Dom Hubert Van Zeller	357
The Commandment of Love, by John J. Sullivan, S.J	359

JUNE

An Historic Document	361
Louise Imogen Guiney and The American Ecclesiastical Review William L. Lucey, S.J.	364
The Oldest Marian Shrine in the United States Angelico Chovez, O.F.M.	371
Theology for the Undergrad: A Reply John Thomas Bonée, O.P.	37 6
The Secret of the Sermon	382
Some Newman Autobiographical Sketches and the Newman Legend Joseph Clifford Fenton	394
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., and Romaeus W. O'Brien, O.Carm.	
The Curate's Obligation to Say Mass on Weekdays	411
The Selection of Children for Our Parochial Schools	413
The Right to Impose Our Views on Others	414
Baptism of Children of Invalid Marriages: A Further Exposition	415
ANALECTA	
Text and Translation of the Motu proprio Sacram Communionem	420
Recent Roman Documents	423
BOOK REVIEWS	
Mission to Paradise: The Life and Times of Father Junipero Serra, by Kenneth M. King	428
The Parental Obligation to Care for the Religious Education of Children within the Home, by Donald M. Endebrock	429
Handbook of Ceremonies for Priests and Seminarians, by John Baptist Mueller, S.J., revised by Adam C. Ellis, S.J	430
The Man for Her, by Leo J. Kinsella	431
World Religions: A Brief Guide to the Principal Beliefs and Teachings of the Religions of the World and to Statistics of Organized Religion, by Benson Y. Landis.	432
Freud, Psychoanalysis, Catholicism, by Peter J. Dempsey, O.F.M.Cap.	433
The Catholic Faith in Outline, by James MacLoughlin	434
INDEX TO VOLUME CXXXVI	436
BOOKS REVIEWED AND NOTICED	440

The American Ecclesiastical Review

A MONTHLY PUBLICATION FOR THE CLERGY

Cum Approbatione Superiorum

VOL. CXXXVII

JULY-DECEMBER, 1957

'Εν ένὶ πνεύματι, μιὰ ψυχῆ συναθλοῦντες τῆ πίστει τοῦ εὐαγγελίου

Phil. 1:27

Published by
THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA PRESS

CONTENTS FOR VOLUME CXXXVII

JULY

Our Lady in Canon Law	1
Criticism and Censorship	9
The Buffalo Plan for the Religious Education of Pre-School Children	,
Daniel F. O'Learn O.M.I.	18
Father James Gillis, C.S.P	31
Toynbee and the Somervell Abridgments Robert Paul Mohan, S.S.	39
Toylore and the Bottlet tal Integration 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	٠,
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS	
Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., and Walter J. Schmitz, S.S.	
The Absolution of a Recidivist	49
The Contraceptive Pill	50
Some Problems on the Eucharistic Fast	51
Holy Communion During Holy Week	54
Evening Masses	55
Round Altar	55
Gloves at Time of Holy Communion	56
Leonine Prayers	56
Gospel Bows	57
Assistant Priest at Jubilee Mass	57
Rogation Day Litany	57
Two Priests Distributing Holy Communion	58
Communion to a Well Person Attending the Sick	58
ANALECTA	
Recent Roman Documents	59
BOOK REVIEWS	
Guidance for Religious, by Gerald Kelly, S.J.	66
Priest of the Plague: Henry Morse, S.J., by Philip Caraman	68
The Reluctant Abbess, by Margaret Trouncer	70
The Bible and the Liturgy, by Jean Danielou, S.J	71
Martyrs in China, by Jean Monsterleet, S.J.	72

AUGUST

Some Further Elucidations on the Content of the Sacram Communionem Alfredo Cardinal Ottaviani	73
The Apparitions of Our Lady at Lourdes Marion A. Habig, O.F.M.	75
The Moral Value of Altruism Francis J. McGarrigle, S.J.	90
Pope Pius XII's Definition of Liturgy	96
"Situation Ethics" or the "New Morality" Paul H. Besancency, S.J.	100
Blessed Contardo Ferrini: Model of Virtue and Scholarship	
Patrick Granfield, O.S.B.	105
An Ecumenicist Viewpoint on the Church's Magisterium	
Joseph Clifford Fenton	113
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS	
Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., Walter J. Schmitz, S.S., and	
Joseph Clifford Fenton	
A Chaplain and his Critic	127
The Suppressed Octave of Corpus Christi	130
The Proper Preface	130
Recitation of Prayers Before Mass	131
Number of Candles Required	132
Nylon Surplices	132
Dedication of a Church	133
Attendance at Billy Graham's Services	133
An Inheritance for Masses	134
Holy Communion for the Nurse	134
BOOK REVIEWS	
Pio XI Visto da Vicino, by Carlo Confalonieri	136
The Catholic Priest in the Modern World, by J. A. Magner	137
A Woman of Unity, by Sister Mary Celine	139
Mental Health in Childhood, by Charles L. C. Burns	141
Sobriety and Beyond, by John Doe	143
Sobriety Without End, by John Doe	143

SEPTEMBER

The Record of an American Priest: Michael Earls, S.J., 1873-1937 Part I	145
The Problem of Periodic Continence	156
"Our Tainted Nature's Solitary Boast" Edgar Schmiedler, O.S.B.	168
The Encyclical Pascendi and the Modernist Frame of Mind Joseph Clifford Fenton	176
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Francis 1. Connell, C.SS.R., and David Granfield, O.S.B.	
The Proximate Matter of Baptism	192
The Nun's Special Confessor	192
An Item of Premarital Advice	193
Communion for the Server	194
Kissing of Sacred Objects at a Requiem Mass	195
The Form of the Ciborium	195
ANALECTA	
Translation of the Recent Encyclical on the Pilgrimage to Lourdes	197
Translation of the Holy Father's Letter to Archbishop Montini on the Occasion of the Hundredth Anniversary of the Birth of Pope Pius XI	210
BOOK REVIEWS	
Principles of Sacramental Theology, by Bernard Leeming, S.J.	212
History of the Catholic Church, by Thomas P. Neill and Raymond H. Schmandt	213
Deliver Us from Evil, by Thomas A. Dooley	214
I Remember Flores, by Tasuku Sato and Mark Tennien, M.M	216

OCTOBER

The Record of an American Priest: Michael Earls, S.J., 1873-1937 Part II	217
"Cum Festinatione" in Luke 1:39 Thomas Plassmann, O.F.M.	230
The Fire of Hell	235
Fraternal Charity Among Priests	239
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R., and Joseph Clifford Fenton	
The Catholic Church and Monotheism	256
The Priest in an Air Raid	256
Recording Music for Non-Catholic Services	258
Testimony of Annual Confession and Communion	259
The Chaplain as a Confessor for Hospital Nuns	260
ANALECTA	
A Papal Allocution on the Subject of Prisoners	261
A Reply of the Sacred Congregation of Rites on the Use of Phonographs and Mixed Choirs in Churches	273
A Letter to Cardinal Dalla Costa	274
BOOK REVIEWS	
That They May Know Thee: Selected Writings on Vocations, by Arch-bishop Cushing	281
The Angels and Their Mission, by Jean Danielou, S.J.	282
Apostolic Sanctity in the World, edited by Joseph E. Haley, C.S.C	283
The Christian Vision: Selected Readings from "The Life of the Spirit," edited by Mary Ellen Evans	284
The Morality of Hysterectomy Operations, by Nicholas Lohkamp, O.F.M.	285
Religious Customs in the Family, by Francis X Weiser, S.J.	287

NOVEMBER

The Latin Language in Relation to the Priest. Archbishop Cicognani	289
The Record of an American Priest: Michael Earls, S.J., 1873-1937 Part III	297
Our Lady: The Heart of the Mystical Body John P. Murphy, S.J.	308
Thomistic Analysis and Cure of Scrupulosity	
Thomas J. D. Corcoran, O.P.	313
Korea's Martyr-Patron	330
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Francis J. Connell, C.S.S.R., and David Granfield, O.S.B.	
The Age for Confirmation	342
Obligation to Hear a Complete Mass	343
Violation of An Oath?	344
Preaching the Efficacy of Perfect Contrition	344
Care for the Apparently Dead	345
The Conscientious Ballplayer	346
ANALECTA	
Translation of the Holy Father's Allocution to French Minor Seminarians	347
BOOK REVIEWS	
Modern Miraculous Cures, by Dr. François Leuret and Dr. Henri Bon	352
Recollection the Soul of Action, by Bishop Henrique Golland Trindade, O.F.M.	354
The Art of Teaching Christian Doctrine, by Johannes Hofinger, S.J	356
BOOK NOTES	359

DECEMBER

The Feast of Christmas	361
Catholics in Invalid Marriages	373
Pope Pius XII and The Legion of Decency Francis J. Connell, C.SS.R.	392
The Crypt Church of the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception $Thomas\ J.\ Grady$	400
Needed: American Theological Scholars	410
The Record of an American Priest: Michael Earls, S.J., 1873-1937 Part IV	414
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Francis J. Connell, C.S.	S.R.
Release of the Amniotic Fluid	423
The Cross and the Mass	425
Mutual Agreement on Use of Rhythm	426
The Purpose of Amendment	427
BOOK REVIEWS	
Discovery in the Judean Desert, by Géza Vermès	428
Matters Liturgical: The Collectio Rerum Liturgicarum, by Joseph Wuest, C.S.S.R. Translated by Thomas W. Mullaney, C.S.S.R. Rearranged and enlarged by William T. Barry, C.S.S.R	429
The Catholic Theological Society of America: Proceedings of the Eleventh Annual Convention	431
The Dynamics of World History, by Christopher Dawson. Edited by John J Mulloy	433
Reflections on the Passion, by Charles Hugo Doyle	435
INDEX FOR VOLUME CXXXVII	436
BOOKS REVIEWED AND NOTICED	440