

# HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXIX

MARCH, 1960

No. 1



## CONTENTS

EDITORIALS .....	Page 5
<p>Church History Today. . . . Congratulations to the Presbyterians! . . . American Visitors to England! Please Take Note! . . . The Usefulness of HISTORICAL MAGAZINE.</p>	
THE CHRISTIAN KNOWLEDGE SOCIETY AND THE REVIVAL OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN NEW JERSEY .....	11
<p><i>By Walter H. Stowe</i></p>	
DR. SHOEMAKER'S OBJECTIVE STUDY: THE ORIGIN AND MEANING OF THE NAME "PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL" .....	48
<p><i>A Review by E. H. Eckel</i></p>	
PROFILE OF FRANK GAVIN (1890-1938): PRIEST AND SCHOLAR .....	51
<p><i>By Francis J. Bloodgood</i></p>	
ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S CHURCH, HEMPSTEAD, TEXAS .....	56
<p><i>By Frank MacD. Spindler</i></p>	

## BOOK REVIEWS

(Pages 91 to 99)

### I. AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY

- A Short History of the Diocese of Pennsylvania, 1784-1959* (by J. Wesley Twelves)  
NELSON R. BURR
- God Giveth the Increase; The History of the Episcopal Church in North Dakota*  
(by Robert P. Wilkins and Wynona H. Wilkins) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Straight Tongue—The Story of Henry Benjamin Whipple, First Episcopal Bishop  
of Minnesota* (by Phillips Endecott Osgood) ..... E. H. ECKEL

### II. ENGLISH AND GENERAL CHURCH HISTORY

- The Authority of Scripture: A Study of the Reformation and Post-Reformation  
Understanding of the Bible* (by J. K. S. Reid) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The Formation of Christian Dogma: An Historical Study of Its Problem* (by  
Martin Werner) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Hugh Compton Warner: The Story of a Vocation* (by Nancy Le Pastrier Warner)  
E. H. ECKEL

# HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXIX

JUNE, 1960

No. 2



## CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
EDITORIALS .....	103
Bishop Gray honored by the University of the South . . .	
When Were Eucharistic Vestments First Used in the Amer-	
ican Episcopal Church?	
IN MEMORIAM: DuBOSE MURPHY, Priest and Doctor . . .	104
MEMOIRS OF FRANK J. KLINGBERG .....	106
THE CRITICAL PERIOD OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN NEW JERSEY .....	139
	<i>By Nelson R. Burr</i>
BISHOP NICHOLS OF CALIFORNIA: A DISPUTED ELECTION AND A DELAYED TELEGRAM .....	145
	<i>By Frederick G. Bohme</i>
ALONG AN ECUMENICAL WAY: A RELIGIOUS AUTO- BIOGRAPHY .....	153
	<i>By Kendig Brubaker Cully</i>
CURRENT BOOKS IN CHURCH HISTORY .....	160
	<i>By Powel M. Dawley</i>

## BOOK REVIEWS

(Pages 162-180)

### I. AMERICAN, ANGLICAN, AND GENERAL CHURCH HISTORY

- History of the Diocese of Massachusetts, 1810-1872* (by Joseph Breed Berry) ..... GEORGE E. DEMILLE  
*American Catholics: A Protestant-Jewish View* (by Stringfellow Barr) ..... RICHARD G. SALOMON  
*Missionaries, Chinese, and Diplomats: The American Protestant Missionary Movement in China, 1890-1952* (by Paul A. Varg) ..... C. RANKIN BARNES  
*The Anglican Communion: Past and Future* (by Gerald Ellison) ..... C. RANKIN BARNES  
*A History of the Christian Church* (by Williston Walker; revised by C. C. Richardson, Wilhelm Pauck, R. T. Handy) ..... RICHARD G. SALOMON  
*Classics of Protestantism* (ed. by Vergilius Ferm) ..... RICHARD G. SALOMON

### II. BIBLICAL HISTORY

- The History of Israel* (by Martin Noth) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN  
*Forerunners of Jesus* (by Leroy Waterman) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN  
*Ancient Judaism and the New Testament* (by Frederick C. Grant) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN  
*The Historical Background of the Dead Sea Scrolls* (by Cecil Roth) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN  
*The Prophets of Israel* (by C. Ross Milley) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN  
*Teaching the Old Testament* (by O. J. Lace) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN  
*Moses and Egypt* (by Henry S. Noerdlinger) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN  
*The Wisdom of the Torah* (ed. by Dagobert D. Runes) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN  
*What Everyone Should Know About Judaism* (by Morton M. Applebaum) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN

### III. THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

- The Reality of the Church* (by Claude Welch) ..... W. NORMAN PITTENGER  
*Answers to Laymen's Questions* (by James P. DeWolfe) ..... GEORGE E. DEMILLE  
*Is Death the End?* (by Carroll E. Simcox) ..... W. NORMAN PITTENGER  
*God in Us* (by Miles Lowell Yates) ..... FRANCIS J. BLOODGOOD  
*Christian Proficiency* (by Martin Thornton) ..... FRANCIS J. BLOODGOOD  
*The Ladder of Temptations* (by Harold Blair) ..... FRANCIS J. BLOODGOOD  
*Selected Writings of St. Peter Damian* ..... FRANCIS J. BLOODGOOD  
*The Church and Secular Education* (by Lewis B. Whittemore) ..... KENDIG BRUBAKER CULLY  
*Religion and the Schools* (by R. Gordis, W. Gorman, F. E. Johnson, and R. Lekachman) ..... KENDIG BRUBAKER CULLY  
*Action Patterns in School Desegregation: A Guidebook* (by Herbert Wey and John Corey) ..... KENDIG BRUBAKER CULLY  
*New Patterns for Christian Action* (by Samuel J. Wylie) ..... KENDIG BRUBAKER CULLY  
*The Church Is There* (by Leslie E. Cooke) ..... KENDIG BRUBAKER CULLY  
*We Obey God* (Course 3, Episcopal Fellowship Series)  
*Our Christian Heritage* (Course H-L, Episcopal Church Fellowship Series, by Powel Mills Dawley and Dora P. Chaplin) ..... KENDIG BRUBAKER CULLY  
*Publicity Goes to Church* (by William E. Leidt) ..... KENDIG BRUBAKER CULLY  
*Religious Themes in Flower Arrangement* (by Ruth E. Mullins) ..... MARJORIE B. NICHOLAS

# HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



---

Vol. XXIX      SEPTEMBER, 1960      No. 3

---



## CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
<i>IN MEMORIAM: EDWARD LAMBE PARSONS, Bishop and Doctor</i> .....	182
PROFILE OF PAUL MATTHEWS (1866-1954), FIFTH BISHOP OF NEW JERSEY, 1915-1937 .....	185
<i>By Walter H. Stowe</i>	
WILLIAM AUGUSTUS MUHLENBERG AND THE FOUNDING OF ST. PAUL'S COLLEGE .....	192
<i>By John Frederick Woolverton</i>	
HENRY CASWELL AND THE BACKWOODS CHURCH	219
<i>By William K. Hubbell</i>	
THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY MISSION TO THE IROQUOIS .....	240
<i>By H. Ward Jackson</i>	
THE CHURCH HISTORICAL SOCIETY: Annual Reports for the Year 1959 .....	257
<i>(See Special Title Page, below)</i>	

# HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



---

Vol. XXIX      DECEMBER, 1960      No. 4

---



## CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
EDITORIALS .....	280
The Philippine Independent Church and St. Andrew's Theological Seminary . . . St. James' Church, Lancaster, Pennsylvania . . . "Brydon Hall" of the Church of St. James the Less, Ashland, Virginia . . . It May Seem Incredible, But It Is True! . . . Do Our Subscribers Read Their Mail? . . . Associate Editor Klingberg Honored . . . Lessons Drawn from History Are a Necessity to the Perpetuation of National Existence,	
THE NASHOTAH LITURGY .....	287
<i>With Introduction by Edward S. White</i>	
CONCERNING THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF THE CHURCH, 1066-1960 .....	302
<i>By G. MacLaren Brydon</i>	
THE BEGINNINGS OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE SOUTH	315
<i>By Royden Keith Yerkes</i>	
ALEXANDER WHITAKER (1585-1617), "THE APOSTLE OF VIRGINIA" .....	325
<i>By William H. Littleton</i>	

---

## BOOK REVIEWS

(Pages 349 to 380)

### I. AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

- Seventeenth-Century America: Essays in Colonial History* (ed. by James Morton Smith) ..... NELSON R. BURR
- Ordeal of Faith: The Crisis of Church-Going America, 1865-1900* (by Francis P. Weisenburger) ..... RICHARD G. SALOMON
- Viewpoints: Some Aspects of Anglican Thinking* (ed. by John B. Coburn and W. Norman Pittenger) ..... E. H. ECKEL

### II. ENGLISH AND GENERAL CHURCH HISTORY

- An Era of Anglican Theology: From Gore to Temple* [The Hale Memorial Lectures of Seabury-Western Theological Seminary, 1959] (by Arthur Michael Ramsey, Archbishop of York) ..... FRANCIS C. LIGHTBOURN
- The Man of Ten Talents* (by J. Bromley) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The Blind Seer: George Matheson* (by John Crew Tyler) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- A History of the S. P. C. K.* (by W. K. Lowther Clarke) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The Mass and the English Reformers* (by C. W. Dugmore) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The South African Liturgy: The Story of the Revision of the Rite and Its Consecration Prayer* (by Peter Hinchliff) ..... B. REX DAVIS
- The Use of Lights in Christian Worship* (by D. R. Dendy) ..... MASSEY H. SHEPHERD, JR.
- Christendom* (by Einar Molland) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The Recovery of Unity: A Theological Approach* (by E. L. Mascall) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The Quest for Unity* (by Matthew Spinka) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Adam of Dryburgh* (by James Bulloch)
- The Life of Christina of Markyate, a Twelfth Century Recluse* (ed. and trans. by C. H. Talbot) ..... E. R. HARDY
- Crétien, Troyes, and the Grail* (by Urban T. Holmes, Jr., and Sister Amelia Klenke, O.P.) ..... E. R. HARDY

### III. THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

- Christian Community* (by J. V. Langmead Casserley) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Answer Me This* (by C. B. Moss) ..... HENRY W. PRIOR
- How and What the Church Teaches* (by William Sydnor) ..... HENRY W. PRIOR
- Creative Giving* (by Hiley H. Ward) ..... HENRY W. PRIOR
- The Religion of the Occident* (by Martin A. Larson) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The Historic Reality of Christian Culture* (by Christopher Dawson) ..... JOHN S. MARSHALL

<i>Symbolism in the Bible and the Church</i> (by Gilbert Cope) ...	JOHN S. MARSHALL
<i>Religion in Plato and Cicero</i> (by John E. Rexine) .....	JOHN S. MARSHALL
<i>A World Without Jews</i> (by Karl Marx) .....	JOHN S. MARSHALL
<i>Magic and Religion</i> (by George B. Vetter) .....	JOHN S. MARSHALL
<i>Mysticism and the Modern Mind</i> (ed. by A. P. Stiernotte) ...	JOHN S. MARSHALL
<i>Thunder on the Left</i> (by Oscar W. Miller) .....	JOHN S. MARSHALL



### *Index to Volume XXIX (1960)*

# HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

## of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXX

MARCH, 1961

No. 1



### CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
<b>EDITORIALS</b> .....	4
Thirtieth Year- Thirtieth Volume! . . . <i>In Memoriam:</i> R. Bland Mitchell (1887-1961), Bishop and Doctor . . . Bishop Scaife Honored by Armenian Churches . . . Two Monuments — Not One — in Honor of the Rev. Dr. G. MacLaren Brydon . . . "The Westminster Studies in Christian Communication"	
<b>THE DOCTRINE OF THE CHURCH IN THE TUDOR AND CAROLINE WRITINGS</b> .....	12
<i>By Wilford O. Cross</i>	
<b>CHRISTIAN LITERATURE IN THE EIGHTEENTH CEN- TURY</b> .....	24
<i>By A. M. D. Henderson-Howat</i>	
<b>ANTI-SUBSCRIPTION AND THE CLERICAL PETITION MOVEMENT IN THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND, 1766-1772</b> .....	35
<i>By Richard B. Barlow</i>	
<b>PARSON WOODFORDE: A CLERICAL IDYLL</b> .....	50
<i>By Richard G. Salomon</i>	
<b>TROLLOPE AND THE MID-VICTORIAN EPISCOPATE</b> ...	55
<i>By Thomas B. Lundeen</i>	
<b>A REVIEW OF "ENGLISH HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS," VOL. XI, 1783-1832</b> .....	68
<i>By Samuel Clyde McCulloch</i>	

# HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

## of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXX

JUNE, 1961

No. 2



### CONTENTS

RECOLLECTIONS OF GENERAL CONVENTIONS, 1901-1937 72

*By Edward Lambe Parsons*

RELIGIOUS AND OTHER FACTORS IN THE DEFEAT  
OF THE "STANDING ORDER" IN CONNECTICUT,  
1800-1818 93

*By John J. Reardon*

KEMPER COLLEGE OF MISSOURI 111

*By Jack Richardson*

FRANCIS HUGER RUTLEDGE, 1799-1866: FIRST BISHOP  
OF FLORIDA, 1851-1866 127

*By Joseph D. Cushman, Jr.*

ANGLICAN CHAPLAINS SERVING IN THE AMERICAN  
REVOLUTIONARY ARMY, 1775-1783 138

*By Howard L. Applegate*

# HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXX

SEPTEMBER, 1961

No. 3



## CONTENTS

- THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE ARID WEST, 1865-1875: A STUDY IN ADAPTABILITY..... 142  
*By Lawrence L. Brown*

- THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH AND THE CHRISTIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT IN THE 19th CENTURY..... 173  
*By Leonel L. Mitchell*

- THE HOLY ORDERS OF PETER MUHLENBERG..... 183  
*By Thomas Nelson Rightmyer*

- HOW VIRGINIA SAVED THE OUTLAWED ENGLISH CAROLS ..... 198  
*By Ulrich Troubetzkoy*

- THE CHURCH HISTORICAL SOCIETY: Annual Reports for the Year 1960..... 203  
(See Special Title Page, below)

# HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

## of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXX

DECEMBER, 1961

No. 4



### EDITORIAL

Page

227

*"We Wish You Good Luck in the Name of the Lord"*

REMINISCENCES OF BISHOP R. BLAND MITCHELL: The  
Pre-1919 Church and the Nation-Wide Campaign Revolution 230  
*With Introduction by the Editor*

ROBERT E. LEE: CHURCHMAN..... 251  
*By Marshall W. Fishwick*

THE PAMPHLET WAR ON THE PROPOSED VIRGINIA  
ANGLICAN EPISCOPATE, 1767-1775..... 266  
*By George William Pilcher*

### BOOK REVIEWS

(Pages 280 to 302)

#### I. AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

*Massachusetts Episcopalians, 1607-1957* (by the Rev. Dudley Tyng) . . NELSON R. BURR

*Focus on Infinity—A Life of Phillips Brooks* (by Raymond W. Albright) . E. H. ECKEL

*Two Hundred Years of St. Michael's Rectors, 1721-1955* (by Albert Cecil Larned)

..... NELSON R. BURR

## BOOK REVIEWS—Continued

- Christ Church, Whitefish Bay. The First Twenty-Five Years of an Episcopal Parish, 1931-1956* ..... NELSON R. BURR
- American Christianity. An Historical Interpretation with Representative Documents* (by H. Shelton Smith and Others) ..... RICHARD G. SALOMON
- Soldiers of the Word* (by John M. Gibson) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The Blessed Communion: The Origins and History of the Diocese of Montreal, 1760-1960* (by John Irwin Cooper) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Bondsmen and Bishops* (by J. Harry Bennett, Jr.) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Mission to the Headhunters* (by Frank & Marie Drown) ..... RICHARD G. SALOMON

## II. ENGLISH AND GENERAL CHURCH HISTORY

- Studies in the Early British Church* (by Nora K. Chadwick) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Hugh the Chantor: The History of the Church of York, 1066-1127* (Trans. and Introduction by Charles Johnson) ..... RICHARD G. SALOMON
- Lollards and Protestants in the Diocese of York, 1509-1558* (by A. C. Dickens) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- An Era of Anglican Theology. From Gore to Temple* (The Hale Memorial Lectures of Seabury-Western Theological Seminary, 1959) (by Arthur Michael Ramsey, now Archbishop of Canterbury) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Luther and the Lutheran Church, 1483-1960* (by Altman K. Swihart) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- Treatises and Sermons of Meister Eckhart* (trans. by James M. Clark and John V. Skinner) ..... E. H. ECKEL
- The Intent of Toynbee's History* (edit. by Edward T. Gargan) ..... RICHARD G. SALOMON

## III. THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

- Translating the Bible* (by Frederick C. Grant) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN
- The Way of Israel* (by James Mullenburg) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN
- The Day of Light* (by H. B. Porter) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN
- Exploring the Bible* (by Kendig Brubaker Cully) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN
- The Old Testament and Our Times* (by Margaret T. Monro) ..... ROBERT C. DENTAN