

HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXV.

MARCH, 1956

No. 1



CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
EDITORIALS.....	4
Twenty-Fifth Year! Twenty-Fifth Volume! . . . American Church History in Our Theological Seminaries . . . Henry Compton, Ecclesiastical Statesman.	

“*Henry Compton*”

1632-1713

Bishop of London

1675-1713

**Pioneer Leader in the Expansion of
The Anglican Communion**

By LAWRENCE L. BROWN, M.A., B.D.

*Associate Professor of Church History
The Episcopal Theological Seminary of
the Southwest*

PREFACE.....	9
I. BACKGROUND AND EARLY LIFE.....	12
II. EARLY YEARS OF THE LONDON EPISCOPATE..	17
III. IN THE REIGN OF JAMES II.....	23
IV. COLONEL COMPTON.....	29
V. A DECADE OF DISAPPOINTMENTS.....	33
VI. TORY AND HIGH CHURCHMAN UNDER QUEEN ANNE.....	41
VII. ORDINARY FOR THE COLONIAL CHURCH.....	51
VIII. A NOBLEMAN IN THE MINISTRY—COMPTON AND THE STATUS OF THE CLERGY.....	59
IX. THE CHARACTER OF COMPTON.....	64
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	69

BOOK REVIEWS

(Pages 72-96)

I.

AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

Ethelbert Talbot, 1848-1928: Missionary Bishop, Diocesan Bishop, Presiding Bishop (by C. Rankin Barnes) R. D. MIDDLETON

Autobiography of the Rev. Paul Trapier (edited by George Williams)
GEORGE E. DEMILLE

The Episcopal Church and Its Work (by Powel Mills Dawley)
DUBOSE MURPHY

Adventures of the Rev. Samuel Entwhistle (by Thomas Van Braam Barrett) DUBOSE MURPHY

Church of St. John Baptist, York, Pa., 1755-1955 (by W. Walter Van Baman) WILLIAM WILSON MANROSS

Soldiers Without Swords: A History of the Salvation Army in the United States (by Herbert A. Wisbey, Jr.) DUBOSE MURPHY

AMONG OUR CONTEMPORARIES. . . Edited by DUBOSE MURPHY
The American Historical Review (July, 1955) . . . *The Journal of Southern History* (May, 1955) . . . *Bulletin of the Missouri Historical Society* (April, 1955) . . . *Register of the Kentucky Historical Society* (July, 1955).

II.

ENGLISH AND GENERAL CHURCH HISTORY

English Historical Documents, Vol. I, c. 500-1042 (edited by Dorothy Whitelock) ROBERT S. BOSHER

Robert Grosseteste, Scholar and Bishop (edited by D. A. Callus)
E. H. ECKEL

Scripture and Tradition (Essays by F. W. Dillistone and Others)
E. H. ECKEL

World Problems of Today (by Cyril Garbett, Archbishop of York)
E. H. ECKEL

The Call of the Cloister (by Peter F. Anson) THOMAS J. WILLIAMS

John Zizka and the Hussite Revolution (by Frederick G. Heymann)
JOSEPH H. HALL, III

1959
10-1-59

The Catholic Approach to Protestantism (by George H. Tavard)
GEORGE E. DEMILLE

The Evolution of the Christian Year (by A. Allan McArthur)
MASSEY H. SHEPHERD, JR.

The Life of Jesus Christ (by J. W. C. Wand, Bishop of London)
E. J. COOK

The Prince of Life: The Story of Christ for Young People (Course 7
Reader, "The Episcopal Church Fellowship Series")
E. J. COOK

III.

THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

For All Sorts and Conditions (by Corwin C. Roach)
MASSEY H. SHEPHERD, JR.

Personal Experience and the Historic Faith (by A. Victor Murray)
W. NORMAN PITTINGER

Authority and Freedom (by Robert H. Thouless)
W. NORMAN PITTINGER

Science and Christian Belief (by G. A. Coulson)
W. NORMAN PITTINGER

*Poetry and Dogma, The Transfiguration of Eucharistic Symbols in
Seventeenth Century English Poetry* (by Malcolm Mackenzie Ross)
CLARENCE L. BRANTON

HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXV. SEPTEMBER, 1956

No. 3



CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
EDITORIALS.....	212
<p>New Home of the Church Historical Society . . . Name One of the Three! . . . Current Books on Church History . . . "It Is the Part of Wisdom to Respect History" . . . The Usefulness of "Historical Magazine" — Past and Present . . . Miss Hillman's Record of Distinguished Service . . . Mrs. Voorhees' Scrapbooks of the General Convention.</p>	
RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION IN 17th CENTURY MARY- LAND.....	220
	<i>By George B. Scriven</i>
JOHN WURTS CLOUD, PRIEST AND PLANTER.....	230
	<i>By Andrew Forest Muir</i>
BISHOP SATTERLEE'S MISSION TO RUSSIA, 1896.....	255
	<i>By C. Rankin Barnes</i>
AGREEMENT ON FUNDAMENTALS: THE HUNT- INGTON-MANNING CORRESPONDENCE ON THE CRAPSEY CASE.....	263
	<i>By W. Dudley F. Hughes</i>
THE STAINED-GLASS WINDOWS OF THE WASHING- TON CATHEDRAL.....	277
	<i>By Frank L. Baer</i>

BOOK REVIEWS

(Pages 286-308)

I.

AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

Modern Canterbury Pilgrims (edited by James A. Pike)

GEORGE E. DEMILLE

The Present State of Virginia [1725] (by Hugh Jones)

NELSON W. RIGHTMYER

More Lay Readers Than Clergy: A Study of the Office of Lay Reader in the History of the Church (by Walter W. Stowe)

R. D. MIDDLETON

The Episcopal Church Annual, 1956 (edited by Clifford P. Morehouse)

WALTER H. STOWE

AMONG OUR CONTEMPORARIES... Edited by DUBOSE MURPHY

Canadian Historical Review (December, 1955) . . . *Pacific Historical Review* (November, 1955) . . . *California Historical Society Quarterly* (December, 1955) . . . *Georgia Review* (Spring, 1956) . . . *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* (March, 1956) . . . *New York History* (January, 1956).

II.

ENGLISH AND GENERAL CHURCH HISTORY

The Churchman's Heritage: A Study in the Ethos of the English Church (by E. G. Knapp-Fisher) . . . E. H. ECKEL

English Thought (1860-1890), The Theological Aspect (by L. E. Elliott-Binns) . . . GEORGE E. DEMILLE

This Church of Christ: An Examination of Certain Presuppositions in "The Historic Episcopate" (by A. L. Peck) . . . E. H. ECKEL

Dean Colet and His Theology (by Ernest William Hunt)

W. NORMAN PITTENGER

Juliana of Norwich: An Introductory Appreciation and an Interpretative Anthology (by P. Franklin Chambers) . . . E. R. HARDY

Early Christian Interpretations of History (by R. L. P. Milburn)

E. H. ECKEL

The Story of the Church (by Walter Russell Bowie)

RICHARD G. SALOMON

The Armenian Community: The Historical Development of a Social and Ideological Conflict (by Sarkis Atamian) . . . PETER CHARANIS

III.

THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

The Four Great Heresies (by J. W. C. Wand, Bishop of London)

E. H. ECKEL

The Virgin Mary (by Giovanni Miegge) W. NORMAN PITTENGER

The Priesthood, A Translation of the Peri Hierosynes of St. John Chrysostom (by W. A. Jurgens)

St. Maximus the Confessor, The Ascetic Life, The Four Centuries on Charity (trans. by Polycarp Sherwood)

Rufinus, A Commentary on the Apostles' Creed (trans. by J. N. D. Kelly)
E. R. HARDY

How to Read the Bible (by Frederick C. Grant) CORWIN C. ROACH

Recent "Forward Movement Publications" (by various authors)
DUBOSE MURPHY

Red Letter Days: A Series of Meditations on the Holy Days of the Christian Year (by Harry N. Hancock) DUBOSE MURPHY

Christianity: A Critique of Religious Doctrine (by Floyd Lawrence Warne) DUBOSE MURPHY

HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXV

DECEMBER, 1956

No. 4



CONTENTS



	<i>Page</i>
EDITORIALS.....	312

THE PRESIDENT'S PRAYER

In Memoriam

ROBERT D. MIDDLETON

Priest and Scholar

June 19, 1884—September 14, 1956

Biographical Note Concerning Miss Hillman . . . How Mrs.
Voorhees Made Scrapbooks of the General Convention.

"WALKING WITH GOD": A DEVOTIONAL MISCELLANY FROM THE UNPUBLISHED PAPERS OF BISHOP CHARLES HENRY BRENT (1862-1929).....	317
<i>Edited by Frederick Ward Kates</i>	

PROSPECTUS FOR A CHRISTIAN CONSIDERATION OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION.....	353
<i>By George V. Taylor</i>	

BISHOP FREDERIC DAN HUNTINGTON, AS I KNEW HIM.....	378
<i>By A. L. Byron-Curtiss</i>	

THE REVEREND EDGAR GARDNER MURPHY: HIS IDEAS AND INFLUENCE.....	391
<i>By Allen J. Going</i>	

BOOK REVIEWS

(Pages 403-433)

I.

AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

- The Religious Press in the South Atlantic States, 1802-1865* (by Henry Smith Stroupe).....CLIFFORD P. MOREHOUSE
- American Protestantism* (by T. Valentine Parker).....E. H. ECKEL
- From "Churches" to "Church"* (by DuBose Murphy).....BRIAN TAYLOR
- Billy Graham: The Personal Story of the Man, His Message and His Mission* (by Stanley High).....E. H. ECKEL
- A Short History of Saint John's Church, Worthington Valley, Western Run Parish* (by Nelson Waite Rightmyer).....WILLIAM WILSON MANROSS
- AMONG OUR CONTEMPORARIES.....Edited by DUBOSE MURPHY

II.

ENGLISH AND GENERAL CHURCH HISTORY

- Old Priest and New Presbyter* (by Norman Sykes).....E. H. ECKEL
- St. Paul's in Its Glory: A Candid History of the Cathedral, 1831-1911* (by G. L. Prestige).....E. H. ECKEL
- Hooker's Theology of Common Prayer* (by John S. Marshall)
MASSEY H. SHEPHERD, JR.
- By Faith Alone: The Life of Martin Luther* (by W. K. Kooiman; trans. by Bertram Lee Woolf).....DUBOSE MURPHY
- A History of the London Missionary Society, 1895-1945* (by Norman Goodall)
C. RANKIN BARNES
- The Old Testament Since the Reformation* (by Emil Kraeling) ..CORWIN C. ROACH
- Cyril of Jerusalem and Nemesius of Emesa* (edited by William Telfer)
E. R. HARDY
- The Letters of John of Salisbury: Vol. I, The Early Letters (1153-1161)* (edited by W. J. Miller and H. E. Butler).....E. R. HARDY
- The Mar Thoma Liturgy* (trans. by George K. Chacko) ..MASSEY H. SHEPHERD, JR.
- The Early Church: Studies in Early Church History and Theology* (by Oscar Cullman; ed. and trans. by A. J. B. Higgins).....E. H. ECKEL

III.

THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

<i>Man at Work in God's World</i> (edited by George E. DeMille).....	E. H. ECKEL
<i>Early Traditions About Jesus</i> (by James Franklin Bethune-Baker)....	E. H. ECKEL
<i>The Faith of the Apostles' Creed</i> (by James Franklin Bethune-Baker)	DUBOSE MURPHY
<i>Rethinking the Christian Message</i> (by W. Norman Pittenger)....	DUBOSE MURPHY
<i>Natural Religion and Christian Theology</i> (by A. Victor Murray)	W. NORMAN PITTENGER
<i>The Excellency of the Word</i> (by William H. Nes).....	C. RANKIN BARNES
<i>Responsibility</i> (by Sir Walter Moberly).....	W. NORMAN PITTENGER
<i>Religion in Action</i> (by Jerome Davis).....	DUBOSE MURPHY
<i>This is Israel, Palestine: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow</i> (by Theodore Huebener and Carl Hermann Voss).....	DUBOSE MURPHY
<i>A Treasure of the Cross</i> (by Madeleine S. Miller).....	C. RANKIN BARNES
<i>The Orthodox Catholic Faith</i> (by Damian Krehel).....	E. H. ECKEL
<i>What They Believe</i> (by G. Edwin Covington).....	CLARENCE A. LAMBELET



INDEX TO VOLUME XXV (1956)

HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXVI MARCH, 1957

No. 1



"The 350th Anniversary of the Founding of Virginia, 1607-1957"

CONTENTS

•

	<i>Page</i>
EDITORIALS	2
<p>The Motive Is Gratitude . . . Would That Some "Active" Clergy Were As Alert As This "Retired" Priest . . . Schedule of Events for the Visit of the Archbishop of Canterbury and the Presiding Bishop . . . Calendar of Events of the James- town Festival—1957</p>	
THE REVEREND RICHARD HAKLUYT (c. 1553-1616) AND THE FIRST CHARTER OF VIRGINIA (1606).....	10
<i>By Walter H. Stowe</i>	
CHAPLAIN ROBERT HUNT AND HIS PARISH IN KENT..	15
<i>By Charles W. F. Smith</i>	
THE FOUNDATIONS OF CHURCH AND STATE IN VIR- GINIA.....	34
<i>By William Stevens Perry</i>	
THE ESTABLISHMENT, GOVERNMENT, AND FUNCTION- ING OF THE CHURCH IN COLONIAL VIRGINIA....	65
<i>By Spencer Ervin</i>	

HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXVI

JUNE, 1957

No. 2



JAMESTOWN

1607-1957

A Poem by

Eleanor Graham Vance

CONTENTS

	Page
EDITORIALS.....	115-121
The Jamestown Anniversary Celebration . . . Professor Klingberg Points Up the Puzzle! . . . Our New Associate Editors: Dr. Barnes and Dr. Eckel . . . Current Books on Church History.	
"THE INNER LIFE OF A MODERN-DAY SAINT": AS DISCLOSED BY THE DIARIES AND LETTERS OF CHARLES HENRY BRENT (1862-1929).....	123-153
<i>Edited by Frederick Ward Kates</i>	
ORTHODOXY, ECUMENICAL MOVEMENT, AND ANGLICANISM: THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE OF 1948..	154-164
<i>By Richard G. Salomon</i>	
THE NEED OF A BISHOP IN VIRGINIA IN 1756 AS SEEN BY A LAYMAN: A LETTER OF GRAHAM FRANK TO THOMAS SHERLOCK, BISHOP OF LONDON.....	165-172
<i>By Robert Leroy Hilldrup</i>	
BIBLIOGRAPHICAL MATERIALS ON THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH.....	172-182
<i>By Niels H. Sonne</i>	

BOOK REVIEWS

(Pages 183-201)

I.

AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

Maryland's Established Church (by Nelson Waite Rightmyer)

GEORGE E. DEMILLE

The Carolina Chronicle of Dr. Francis Le Jau, 1706-1717 (edited by Frank J. Klingberg).....ALBERT S. THOMAS

The Presbyterian Enterprise: Sources of American Presbyterian History (edited by M. W. Armstrong, L. A. Loetscher, and C. A. Anderson).....ROBERT S. BOSHER

II.

ENGLISH AND GENERAL CHURCH HISTORY

The High Church Party, 1688-1718 (by George Every) . . . E. H. ECKEL

The Christian Scholar in the Age of the Reformation (by E. Harris Harbison).....RUDOLF KIRK

Christianity and the State in the Light of History (by T. M. Parker)
E. H. ECKEL

God's Fool: A New Portrait of St. Francis of Assisi (by Francis C. Capozzi).....DUBOSE MURPHY

Archibald the Arctic (by Archibald Lang Fleming) . . . DUBOSE MURPHY

The Case of Cornelia Connelly (by Juliana Wadham)
ANDREW FOREST MUIR

III.

THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

Christology and Myth in the New Testament (by G. V. Jones)
E. J. COOK

Hymns and The Faith (by Erik Routley).....GEORGE HUDDLESTON

Moral Principles in the Bible (by Ben Kimpel) . . . JOHN S. MARSHALL

On the Nature of Man (by D. D. Runes).....JOHN S. MARSHALL

Psychology and Worship (by R. S. Lee).....JOHN S. MARSHALL

God of God, Light of Light (by George E. Hoffman)
W. NORMAN PITTENGER

The Story of Noah's Ark (retold by Dorothy L. Sayers)
HARRIET H. WILLIAMS

HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXVI SEPTEMBER, 1957 No. 3



CONTENTS

•

	<i>Page</i>
A CENTURY OF THE PHILADELPHIA DIVINITY SCHOOL, 1857-1957.....	204
<i>By Raymond R. Taylor</i>	
HUGH MILLER THOMPSON (1830-1903): ASSISTANT BISHOP AND BISHOP OF MISSISSIPPI, 1883-1903.....	224
<i>By Nash K. Burger</i>	
BISHOP HENRY B. WHIPPLE: INDIAN AGENT EXTRA- ORDINARY.....	239
<i>By Everett W. Sterling</i>	
FLAVEL SCOTT MINES, UNOFFICIAL MISSIONARY TO CALIFORNIA, 1849.....	248
<i>By Lionel Utley Ridout</i>	
ANGLICAN-CONGREGATIONALIST TENSIONS IN PRE- REVOLUTIONARY CONNECTICUT.....	269
<i>By Glenn Weaver</i>	

HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

of the Protestant Episcopal Church



Vol. XXVI DECEMBER, 1957 No. 4



CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
EDITORIALS	288
<p>Farewell to the Richmond Press, Inc., . . . Welcome to the Sowers Printing Company! . . . HISTORICAL MAGAZINE Must Increase Its Subscription Rates! . . . The Anglican Communion and the Lambeth Conference of 1958 . . . "Bul- letin Anglican" . . . Information Wanted on Two Men of the Same Name!</p>	
THE SOCIETY FOR THE INCREASE OF THE MINIS- TRY: A BRIEF CENTENNIAL HISTORY	294
	<i>By Glenn Weaver</i>
DR. FREDERICK DALCHO (1769-1836), FIRST DIOCE- SAN HISTORIAN	311
	<i>By George W. Williams</i>
TWO PIONEER MISSIONARIES IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST: THE REV. ST. MICHAEL FACK- LER AND THE REV. JOHN McCARTY, D.D.	329
	<i>By Thomas E. Jessett</i>
THE MINISTRY OF JOSEPH HOLT INGRAHAM IN MOBILE, ALABAMA	344
	<i>By Edgar Legare Pennington</i>
THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL FREEDMAN'S COM- MISSION, 1865-1878	361
	<i>By H. Peers Brewer</i>
PATTERNS IN FORMATION	381
	<i>By William Wilson Manross</i>

Index to Volume XXVI (1957)