

OPEN ACCESS

TO SCHOLARLY RESEARCH ARTICLES

AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

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University Senate
3 February 2012

CONTEXT FOR OPENNESS

Open Source

Open Design

Open Data

Open Linking

Open Textbooks

Open Archives

Open Course Content

Open Access



SCHOLARLY COMMUNICATION

CREATION

EVALUATION

DISTRIBUTION

USE

PRESERVATION

SHIFTING ECONOMICS/TECHNOLOGIES/PLAYERS
AND POLICIES



RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES OPEN ACCESS AGENDA

Open Access: works created with no expectation of financial remuneration and made available at no cost to reader on the public Internet for purposes of education and research.

Readers of open access works could read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link for any lawful purpose, without financial, legal or technical barriers.



RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES OPEN ACCESS AGENDA

- Scholarly work cannot be created or distributed without cost.
- Open access and traditional publishing can co-exist.
- New business models needed to replace subscription models supported by library budgets.
- Open access compatible with peer review and copyright.



RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES OPEN ACCESS AGENDA

- Society benefits from the open exchange of ideas.
- Limitations on access to copyrighted materials negatively impact the creation, dissemination and use of intellectual property.
- Copyright exists for the public good.
- Federal investment in R&D is leveraged by access to research results.



OPEN ACCESS

- Business Model
- Publishing Strategy
- Library Pledge Model
- Publisher Contract Model
- University Policy
- Subsidy Strategy
- National Policy
- Social Policy
- Disciplinary Strategy
- Individual Decision

INSTITUTIONAL OPEN ACCESS POLICIES AND MANDATES

- Research Articles or Wider Coverage
- Administrative Policy or Faculty Developed
- Comprehensive University or Academic Unit
- Immediate or Embargoed
- Opt-In or Opt-Out
- Mandatory or Flexibility/Sanctions
- Institutional Repository or Any Open Access Repository
- Research Paper Only or Also Research Data
- Individual Negotiation or Standard Author Addendum
- Faculty or All Employees



INSTITUTIONAL REPOSITORY

- a set of services offered to a community for the organization, dissemination, and preservation of digital materials created by the members of the community
- digital archives of intellectual products created by members of a community and accessible to both users within and without with few if any barriers to access

system of:	architecture
	policy
	tools
	standards
	content

FACULTY GUIDANCE

- Exercise Your Choices About Access To Your Work.
- Protect Your Rights / Share Your Rights.
- Creative Commons License / Or Other Attachment.
- Read and Negotiate and Keep a Copy.



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Columbia University Libraries

Harvard, MIT, Princeton, Duke, Purdue, Kansas,
Emory, Arizona State, Oregon, Stanford



OPEN ACCESS SUPPORT AT COLUMBIA

- Center for Digital Research and Scholarship
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- Academic Commons (Institutional Repository)
<http://academiccommons.columbia.edu/>
- Copyright Advisory Office
<http://copyright.columbia.edu/>

